Financial Statements as at and for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023 and Independent Auditor's Report

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#### MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023 (In Canadian Dollars)

#### GENERAL

Management's Discussion and Analysis ("MD&A"), dated March 31, 2025, should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023. Management is responsible for the reliability and timeliness of the information disclosed in the MD&A.

#### **BUSINESS OF THE TRUST**

CNH Capital Canada Receivables Trust (the "Trust") was established by a declaration of trust made as of September 11, 2000, as supplemented by a supplemental declaration of trust made as of April 29, 2010 pursuant to which Computershare Trust Company of Canada succeeded The Canada Trust Company as issuer trustee. On October 16, 2019, Canadian Western Trust Company (the "Issuer Trustee") succeeded to Computershare Trust Company of Canada, as issuer trustee of the Trust. The indenture trustee pursuant to the master trust indenture dated September 1, 2000, as supplemented from time to time, is Computershare Trust Company of Canada (as successor to BNY Trust Company of Canada), with its principal office located at 100 University Avenue, 8<sup>th</sup> Floor, Toronto, Ontario, M5J 2Y1.

The Trust's activities are limited to the securing and administration of retail installment contracts originated by CNH Industrial Capital Canada Ltd. ("CNH Capital Canada", "Administrator", "Servicer" or "Seller") to finance the purchase of new or used agricultural or construction equipment. The Trust issues asset-backed notes ("Notes") and subordinated loans in Series ("Series") with varying terms to finance the acquisition of the receivables and uses collections on the receivables to pay its obligations.

Pursuant to the Administration Agreement between the Issuer Trustee and the Administrator, and the Sale and Servicing Agreement between the Issuer Trustee and the Servicer, CNH Capital Canada carries out certain administrative and management activities for and on behalf of the Trust, including the administration, servicing, and collection of the receivables. The Trust pays a nominal fee to CNH Capital Canada for the performance of the activities and fulfillment of its responsibilities under the Administration Agreement. No fee is payable by the Trust to CNH Capital Canada for the servicing activities since the receivables are sold to the Trust on a fully serviced basis. The Trust has no employees.

The Trust has been structured to provide investors in the Class A and B Notes payments that amortize on a monthly basis concurrent with the principal collections activity on the underlying receivables.

Each Series of Notes benefits from Series-specific enhancements in the form of required overcollateralization amounts, excess spread and amounts deposited in a cash reserve account. The Trust does not recognize the receivables purchased from CNH Capital Canada as an asset because the transaction does not transfer significantly all the risks and rewards. As such, CNH Capital Canada continues to carry the receivables on its balance sheet and the Trust accounts for its ownership interest in receivables as a secured loan with the Seller. The Due to Seller ("Due to Seller") represents the required overcollateralization amounts, which will not be released to the Seller until that Series is paid in full, and excess spread. The overcollateralization amount for a Series is the amount by which the aggregate principal balance of its receivables exceeds the aggregate principal balance of its Notes. These interests are subordinated to the Notes issued by the Trust. The excess spread due to CNH Industrial Capital Canada represents the monthly excess of all principal and interest collections on the receivables after the Trust's payment obligations are satisfied. The cash reserve accounts are Series-specific accounts funded at the time of issuance of the relevant Series from the proceeds of the issuance. Amounts on deposit in the cash reserve account for a Series are available to cover any shortfalls in funds available to meet specific payments for that Series as outlined in the related transaction documents and will not be released to the Seller until that Series is paid in full.

In April 2023, a clean-up call was exercised by CNH Capital Canada with respect to Series 2019-1 whereby \$39,985,733 of retail installment contracts were sold at book value to CNH Capital Canada. Also related to this clean-up call, the Series 2019-1 Class A-2 Notes, the Series 2019-1 Class B Notes and the Series 2019-1 Subordinated loans were repaid in full.

#### MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023 (In Canadian Dollars)

In May 2023, the Trust issued Series 2023-1 Receivables-Backed Notes, Class A-1, Class A-2 and Class B Notes, of which the Class A-1 Notes and the Class A-2 Notes were privately placed with institutional investors and the Class B Notes were retained by CNH Capital Canada.

In February 2024, the Trust issued Series 2024-1 Receivables-Backed Notes, Class A-1 and Class A-2 Notes, which were privately placed with institutional investors.

In March 2024, a clean-up call was exercised by CNH Capital Canada with respect to Series 2020-1 whereby \$45,742,413 of retail installment contracts were sold at book value to CNH Capital Canada. Also related to this clean-up call, the Series 2020-1 Class A Notes, the Series 2020-1 Class B Notes and the Series 2020-1 Subordinated loans were repaid in full.

#### **RESULTS OF OPERATIONS**

The Trust's ownership interest in receivables decreased by \$207,340,923 from \$851,253,419 as at December 31, 2023 to \$643,912,496 as at December 31, 2024.

Interest income for the year ended December 31, 2024 totaled \$65,827,059 compared to \$66,784,802 for the year ended December 31, 2023. Total interest expense was \$65,810,792 and \$66,768,802 for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

Total credit losses incurred on the Trust's portfolio in 2024 and 2023 were \$1,145,260 and \$613,184, respectively. These credit losses are absorbed by CNH Capital Canada.

#### SUMMARY OF QUARTERLY RESULTS

The following is a summary of the Trust's unaudited quarterly financial information for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023:

			2024		
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Total
Interest income	\$ 19,355,014	\$ 19,219,319	\$ 15,061,781	\$ 12,190,945	\$ 65,827,059
			2023		
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Total
Interest income	\$ 12,463,272	\$ 19,253,108	\$ 18,087,812	\$ 16,980,610	\$ 66,784,802

#### TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES

The related party transactions described below are in the normal course of operations and are measured at the amount of consideration established and agreed to by CNH Capital Canada.

For the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, the Trust's related party transactions with CNH Capital Canada included in the Statements of Net Income and Comprehensive Income are as follows:

	 2024	 2023
Interest expense to affiliate	\$ 27,684,444	\$ 34,094,184
Other expenses	\$ 10,167	\$ 10,000

Interest expense to affiliate includes interest on the Loans payable and excess cash remitted to the Seller. Other expenses represent administration fees paid.

#### MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023 (In Canadian Dollars)

As at December 31, 2024 and 2023, the Trust's related party transactions included in the Statements of Net Assets are as follows:

	 2024	 2023
Restricted cash and cash equivalents	\$ 43,826,853	\$ 34,410,534
Ownership interest in receivables	\$ 643,912,496	\$ 851,253,419
Loans payable	\$ 34,348,167	\$ 39,827,241
Due to Seller	\$ 11,422,370	\$ 4,026,446

Restricted cash and cash equivalents represent the cash in transit owed by CNH Capital Canada to the Trust.

#### **ACCOUNTING ESTIMATES**

The preparation of financial statements in accordance with IFRS Accounting Standards as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB") requires the use of certain critical accounting estimates and management to exercise judgment in the process of applying the Trust's accounting policies. The key areas of estimation include the fair value of the ownership interest in receivables on acquisition and determining the effective interest rate on the ownership interest in receivables.

#### **RISK MANAGEMENT AND FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS**

The Trust is exposed to the following risks as a result of holding financial instruments: market risk, credit risk and liquidity risk. The Trust's risk management policies are established by CNH Capital Canada and are reviewed regularly to reflect changes in market conditions and the Trust's activities.

#### Market Risk

Market risk is the possibility that changes in interest rates and foreign exchange rates will adversely affect the Trust's cash flow and/or fair value of the Trust's financial instruments.

Interest rate risk refers to the risk that the fair value or income and future cash flows of a financial instrument will vary as a result of changes in market interest rates. As all the Series' transactions only include fixed rate Notes and loans and the Trust receives a fixed rate of interest on its ownership interest in receivables, the Trust did not have any interest rate risk during the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023. The Trust's exposure to interest rate risk on the cash accounts is not significant.

The Trust is not exposed to losses from foreign exchange rates as all of the Trust's transactions were denominated in Canadian dollars.

#### Credit Risk

Credit risk is the possibility of loss resulting from failure by a customer or counterparty to make payments according to contractual terms.

#### MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023 (In Canadian Dollars)

The Trust's ownership interest in receivables results in significant concentrations of credit risk in the agricultural and construction industries in Canada. Numerous factors can affect the future performance of the Trust. These factors include the general level of activity in the agricultural and construction industries, the rate of North American agricultural production and demand, weather conditions, commodity prices, consumer confidence, government subsidies for the agricultural sector and prevailing levels of construction (especially housing starts). The Trust manages the foregoing risks through amounts deposited in a cash reserve account, which provides the Trust with overcollateralization designed to minimize these credit risks.

As at December 31, 2024, the Trust's ownership interest in receivables by annual yield, which exclude interest waiver periods, and by industry was as follows:

Annual Yield	Agriculture		Construction		 Total Portfolio
0.00% – 2.99%	\$	79,832,384	\$	25,384,221	\$ 105,216,605
3.00% - 5.99%		288,021,179		12,739,575	300,760,754
6.00% - 8.99%		224,778,551		12,215,701	236,994,252
9.00% - 11.99%		752,152		188,733	 940,885
	\$	593,384,266	\$	50,528,230	\$ 643,912,496

As at December 31, 2023, the Trust's ownership interest in receivables by annual yield, which exclude interest waiver periods, and by industry was as follows:

Annual Yield	 Agriculture	Construction			Total Portfolio
0.00% - 2.99%	\$ 113,802,237	\$	31,398,504	\$	145,200,741
3.00% - 5.99%	481,607,997		22,826,149		504,434,146
6.00% - 8.99%	192,489,090		7,985,994		200,475,084
9.00% - 11.99%	 941,312		202,136		1,143,448
	\$ 788,840,636	\$	62,412,783	\$	851,253,419

During the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, credit losses amounting to \$1,145,260 and \$613,184, respectively, were absorbed by CNH Capital Canada, which represents 0.18% and 0.07% of the Trust's portfolio, respectively. The principal balance of accounts greater than 30 days delinquent was 1,031,923 and \$1,056,339, which represented 0.16% and 0.12% of the Trust's portfolio as at December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

As at December 31, 2024 and 2023, the Trust's maximum credit exposure was \$652,744,416 and \$860,985,086, respectively, equal to the total of its assets recorded on the Statements of Net Assets less its restricted cash and cash equivalents.

#### Liquidity Risk

Liquidity risk is the possibility that the Trust may be unable to meet all current and future obligations in a timely manner. The Trust is engaged in financing asset-backed securities. The Trust is not exposed to liquidity risk apart from the risk that the Trust will not be able to satisfy its obligations because of exposure to credit risks. The Trust's exposure to liquidity risk is managed primarily through the process of selecting receivables that are expected to generate cash flows sufficient to meet the payment schedule of the Notes. The Trust expects to generate more proceeds than are necessary to fulfill its obligations. In addition, the Trust has access to the cash reserve accounts in case of a shortfall in collections.

#### MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023 (In Canadian Dollars)

#### INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING

Management is responsible for establishing and maintaining adequate internal control over financial reporting to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external reporting purposes in accordance with IFRS Accounting Standards. Management of CNH Capital Canada assessed the design and operating effectiveness of the Trust's internal control over financial reporting as at December 31, 2024 and 2023 and based on that assessment determined that the Trust's internal control over financial reporting during the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, which have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, the Trust's internal control over financial reporting.

#### **ADDITIONAL INFORMATION**

Additional information regarding the Trust is available at <u>www.sedarplus.com</u>.

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## Independent Auditor's Report

To the Administrator of CNH Capital Canada Receivables Trust

## Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of CNH Capital Canada Receivables Trust (the "Trust"), which comprise the statements of net assets as at December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the statements of net income and comprehensive income, changes in net assets and cash flows for the years then ended, and notes to the financial statements, including material accounting policy information (collectively referred to as the "financial statements").

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Trust as at December 31, 2024 and 2023, and its financial performance and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with IFRS Accounting Standards as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB").

## Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards ("Canadian GAAS"). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are independent of the Trust in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in Canada, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

## Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information, other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon, in Management's Discussion and Analysis.

Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon. In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information identified above and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

We obtained Management's Discussion and Analysis prior to the date of this auditor's report. If, based on the work we have performed on this other information, we conclude that there is a material

misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact in this auditor's report. We have nothing to report in this regard.

## Responsibilities of Management and Those Charged with Governance for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with IFRS Accounting Standards as issued by the IASB, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the Trust's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Trust or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the Trust's financial reporting process.

## Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with Canadian GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with Canadian GAAS, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Trust's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Trust's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report

to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Trust to cease to continue as a going concern.

• Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

Deloitte LLP

Chartered Professional Accountants Licensed Public Accountants Toronto, Ontario March 31, 2025

#### STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023 (In Canadian Dollars)

	Notes	2024			2023
ASSETS Restricted cash and cash equivalents Accrued interest receivable Ownership interest in receivables TOTAL		\$ \$	87,218,711 8,831,920 643,912,496 739,963,127	\$ \$	90,187,412 9,731,667 851,253,419 951,172,498
LIABILITIES Deposits and other accrued liabilities Accrued interest payable Notes payable Loans payable Due to Seller Total liabilities	5 5 & 7 7	\$	1,333 1,170,633 693,020,614 34,348,167 11,422,370 739,963,117	\$	1,333 1,378,520 905,938,948 39,827,241 4,026,446 951,172,488
NET ASSETS TOTAL		\$	10 739,963,127	\$	10 951,172,498

#### APPROVED BY CNH CAPITAL CANADA RECEIVABLES TRUST, by its Administrator, CNH INDUSTRIAL CAPITAL CANADA LTD.

/s/ DOUGLAS MACLEOD

Douglas MacLeod President /s/ CASEY WADE

Casey Wade Controller

#### STATEMENTS OF NET INCOME AND COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023 (In Canadian Dollars)

	Notes	 2024	 2023
Interest income		\$ 65,827,059	\$ 66,784,802
Interest expense:			
Interest expense to third parties		38,126,348	32,674,618
Interest expense to affiliate	7	 27,684,444	 34,094,184
Total interest expense		65,810,792	66,768,802
Other expenses	7	 10,167	 10,000
Total expenses		 65,820,959	 66,778,802
TOTAL NET INCOME AND COMPREHENSIVE INCOME		\$ 6,100	\$ 6,000

## STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023 (In Canadian Dollars)

	 2024	 2023
NET ASSETS, BEGINNING OF YEAR	\$ 10	\$ 10
Total net income and comprehensive income	6,100	6,000
Distribution to beneficiary	 (6,100)	 (6,000)
NET ASSETS, END OF YEAR	\$ 10	\$ 10

## STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023 (In Canadian Dollars)

	 2024	 2023
OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Total net income and comprehensive income	\$ 6,100	\$ 6,000
Change in accrued interest receivable	899,747	(2,063,385)
Change in accrued interest payable	 (207,887)	 247,501
Cash from (used in) operating activities	 697,960	 (1,809,884)
INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
Acquisition of ownership interest in receivables	(406,929,945)	(459,650,000)
Proceeds from sale of ownership interest in receivables	45,742,413	39,985,733
Collections on ownership interest in receivables	568,528,455	494,436,910
Change in restricted cash and cash equivalents	 2,968,701	 (2,180,508)
Cash from (used in) investing activities	210,309,624	 72,592,135
FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
Proceeds from issuance of notes and loans	406,518,599	468,843,113
Payment of notes and loans	(624,916,007)	(540,008,619)
Change in Due to Seller	7,395,924	389,255
Distribution to beneficiary	 (6,100)	 (6,000)
Cash from (used in) financing activities	 (211,007,584)	 (70,782,251)
NET CHANGE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS		_
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS		
Beginning of year	 	 
End of year	\$ 	\$ 
CASH RECEIVED DURING THE YEAR FOR INTEREST	\$ 66,726,806	\$ 64,721,417
CASH PAID DURING THE YEAR FOR INTEREST	\$ 64,873,419	\$ 65,908,117

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023 (In Canadian Dollars)

#### **NOTE 1: NATURE OF OPERATIONS**

CNH Capital Canada Receivables Trust (the "Trust") was established by a declaration of trust made as of September 11, 2000, as supplemented by a supplemental declaration of trust made as of April 29, 2010 pursuant to which Computershare Trust Company of Canada succeeded The Canada Trust Company as issuer trustee. On October 16, 2019, Canadian Western Trust Company (the "Issuer Trustee") succeeded to Computershare Trust Company of Canada, as issuer trustee of the Trust. The indenture trustee pursuant to the master trust indenture dated September 1, 2000, as supplemented from time to time, is Computershare Trust Company of Canada (as successor to BNY Trust Company of Canada), with its principal office located at 100 University Avenue, 8<sup>th</sup> Floor, Toronto, Ontario, M5J 2Y1.

The Trust's activities are limited to the securing and administration of retail installment contracts originated by CNH Industrial Capital Canada Ltd. ("CNH Capital Canada", "Administrator", "Servicer" or "Seller") to finance the purchase of new or used agricultural or construction equipment. The Trust issues asset-backed notes ("Notes") and subordinated loans in Series ("Series") with varying terms to finance the acquisition of the receivables and uses collections on the receivables to pay its obligations. The beneficiaries of the Trust, after the payment of all obligations, are one or more designated charitable organizations.

CNH Capital Canada acts as the initial servicer and the collection agent for the Trust. The Trust has entered into an agreement with CNH Capital Canada as Administrator. The Administrator's responsibilities include the day-to-day administration and operations of the Trust, structuring and managing portfolio purchases and monitoring the portfolios. Unless otherwise noted, defined terms within these financial statements are consistent with those of the offering documents pursuant to the Notes issued by the Trust. The Administrator has prepared these financial statements.

The Trust's financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024 were authorized for issue by CNH Capital Canada, as Administrator, on March 31, 2025.

#### NOTE 2: MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICY INFORMATION

#### **Basis of Presentation**

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with IFRS Accounting Standards as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB"). The financial statements are presented in Canadian dollars, which is the Trust's functional currency.

The financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis, except for restricted cash and cash equivalents, which are measured at fair value.

#### **Classification of Financial Assets and Liabilities**

The Trust recognizes financial assets and financial liabilities when it becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument. Purchases of financial assets are recognized on the settlement date, which is the date the financial assets are received by the Trust. The Trust derecognizes financial assets when the rights to receive cash flows from the assets have expired or have been transferred and derecognizes the financial liabilities when the obligation specified in the contract is discharged or expires.

In accordance with IFRS 9, *Financial Instruments* ("IFRS 9"), financial assets are classified as measured at either amortized cost, fair value through other comprehensive income or fair value through profit or loss, depending on the business model for managing such financial assets and the asset's contractual cash flow characteristics. Financial liabilities are classified as measured at amortized cost using the effective interest method.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023 (In Canadian Dollars)

#### **NOTE 2: MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICY INFORMATION (Continued)**

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with IFRS Accounting Standards requires the use of certain critical accounting estimates and requires management to exercise judgment in the process of applying the Trust's accounting policies. The key areas of estimation include the fair value of the ownership interest in receivables on acquisition, determining the effective interest rate on the ownership interest in receivables and the estimation of credit losses on the ownership interest in receivables.

#### **Classification of Financial Assets and Financial Liabilities**

Financial assets acquired through a regular way purchase are recognized on the settlement date and, on initial recognition, are measured at fair value, including transaction costs. Subsequent measurement depends on the business model for managing the asset and the cash flow characteristics of the asset.

The following summarizes the classification and measurement of the Trust's financial assets and financial liabilities:

• Restricted cash and cash equivalents are measured at fair value through profit or loss. Due to the short-term nature of these financial instruments, the fair value approximates carrying value. Changes in fair value are recorded in interest income.

• Ownership interest in receivables and Accrued interest receivable are measured at amortized cost using the effective interest method as they are held for collection of contractual cash flows, where those cash flows represent solely payments of principal and interest.

• Financial liabilities consist of Notes payable, Loans payable, Due to Seller, Deposits and other accrued liabilities and Accrued interest payable. These liabilities are recognized initially at fair value and are subsequently measured at amortized cost using the effective interest method.

#### **Restricted Cash and Cash Equivalents**

Restricted cash and cash equivalents comprise of cash and cash in transit. Restricted cash includes principal and interest payments received by the Trust that are payable to the investors of the Notes and cash pledged as a credit enhancement to those same investors.

#### Accrued Interest Receivable

Accrued interest receivable represents the interest income earned on the restricted cash accounts and the ownership interest in receivables during the year and not yet received by the Trust as at December 31.

#### **Ownership Interest in Receivables**

The Trust does not recognize the receivables purchased from CNH Capital Canada as an asset because the transaction does not transfer significantly all the risks and rewards. As such, CNH Capital Canada continues to carry the receivables on its balance sheet and the Trust accounts for its ownership interest in receivables as a secured loan with the Seller. Principal collections and credit losses reduce the ownership interest in receivables.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023 (In Canadian Dollars)

#### **NOTE 2: MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICY INFORMATION (Continued)**

#### **Expected Credit Losses**

A financial asset measured at amortized cost is assessed at each reporting date to determine whether a loss allowance for expected credit losses should be recorded. CNH Capital Canada evaluates credit losses using an expected credit loss impairment model under IFRS 9, taking into consideration Series-specific cash reserve accounts.

#### Due to Seller

The Due to Seller represents the required overcollateralization amounts of \$8,549,945, which will not be released to the Seller until that Series is paid in full, and the excess spread of \$2,872,425. The overcollateralization amount for a Series is the amount by which the aggregate principal balance of its receivables exceeds the aggregate principal balance of its Notes. These interests are subordinated to the Notes issued by the Trust. The excess spread due to CNH Industrial Capital Canada represents the monthly excess of all principal and interest collections on the receivables after the Trust's payment obligations are satisfied.

#### Interest Income, Interest Expense to Third Parties, Interest Expense to Affiliate

The Trust recognizes interest income and interest expense for all interest-bearing financial instruments using the effective interest method, which amortizes any premiums or discounts on financial assets over the expected life of the instrument. The effective interest rate used is the rate that exactly discounts estimated future cash payments or receipts through the expected life of the financial asset or liability to the carrying amount of the financial asset or liability.

#### Income Taxes

The Trust is subject to federal and provincial income tax under the *Income Tax Act* (Canada) on the amount of its taxable income for the year and is permitted a deduction in computing its income taxes for all amounts paid or payable to the Trust's beneficiary in determining income for tax purposes. No provision for income taxes has been reflected in these financial statements as the total net income and comprehensive income of the Trust is payable to the beneficiary.

#### **Other Expenses**

Other expenses include administration and trustee fees, and other operating expenses, which are recorded on an accrual basis.

#### New and Revised IFRS Accounting Standards Issued by the IASB but Not Yet Adopted

#### (a) Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements

In April 2024, the IASB issued the new standard IFRS 18 – Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements that will replace IAS 1 – Presentation of Financial Statements. The new standard introduces newly defined subtotals on the income statement, requirements for aggregation and disaggregation of information, and disclosure of Management Performance Measures ("MPMs") in the financial statements. The new standard is effective for annual reporting periods beginning on or after January 1, 2027, with early adoption permitted. The Trust is assessing the impacts to the financial statements.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023 (In Canadian Dollars)

#### **NOTE 2: MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICY INFORMATION (Continued)**

#### (b) Classification and Measurement of Financial Instruments

In May 2024, the IASB issued amendments to IFRS 9 – Financial Instruments and IFRS 7 – Financial Instruments: Disclosures. The amendments relate to settling financial liabilities using an electronic payment system and assessing contractual cash flow characteristics of financial assets, including those with Environmental, Social, and Governance ("ESG")-linked features. The IASB also amended disclosure requirements relating to investments in equity instruments designated at fair value through other comprehensive income ("FVOCI") and added disclosure requirements for financial instruments with contingent features. The amendments are effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2026, with early adoption permitted. The Trust is assessing the impacts to the financial statements.

#### NOTE 3: RESTRICTED CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

The Trust held restricted cash and cash equivalents in the following accounts as at December 31, 2024 and 2023:

	 2024	 2023
Reserve accounts	\$ 34,348,167	\$ 39,827,241
Collection accounts	9,043,691	15,949,637
Cash in transit	 43,826,853	 34,410,534
Total restricted cash and cash equivalents	\$ 87,218,711	\$ 90,187,412

The Servicer is required to collect payments on the ownership interest in receivables and deposit these collections into the Series-specific collection accounts. Cash in transit represents payments received by the Servicer that have not yet been remitted to the Trust in the normal course of operations. For the Series 2021-1 and Series 2021-2, the Servicer deposits the collections within two business days of receipt from the borrowers and processing by the Servicer. For the Series 2022-1, Series 2023-1 and Series 2024-1, the Servicer deposits the entire month of collections on or before the business day preceding the fifteenth day of each calendar month. These amounts are available to cover payments of principal and interest on the Notes and Loans payable and any operating expenses.

The reserve accounts are Series-specific accounts funded at the time of issuance of the relevant Series from the proceeds of the issuance. Amounts on deposit in the reserve account for a Series are available to cover any shortfalls in funds available to meet specific payments for that Series as outlined in the related transaction documents and will not be released until that Series is paid in full.

#### **NOTE 4: OWNERSHIP INTEREST IN RECEIVABLES**

The ownership interest in receivables is secured by retail notes that bear interest at fixed rates. As at December 31, 2024 and 2023, the weighted-average interest rates on these contracts were 5.02% and 4.44%, respectively.

As at December 31, 2024, the maturities of the retail notes, assuming no prepayments, are as follows:

2025	\$ 223,696,428
2026	195,524,592
2027	127,124,720
2028	69,296,211
2029	21,607,678
2030 and thereafter	 6,662,867
Total ownership interest in receivables	\$ 643,912,496

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023 (In Canadian Dollars)

#### NOTE 4: OWNERSHIP INTEREST IN RECEIVABLES (Continued)

Concentrations of credit risk exist if a number of counterparties are engaged in similar activities and have similar economic characteristics that may cause their ability to meet contractual obligations to be similarly affected by changes in economic or other conditions. As at December 31, 2024 and 2023, all of the Trust's ownership interest in receivables represents exposure to the agricultural and construction industries.

During the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, credit losses of \$1,145,260 and \$613,184, respectively, were incurred. These credit losses were absorbed by CNH Capital Canada. Actual credit losses have not been significantly different from estimated losses. At December 31, 2024 and 2023, the Trust did not recognize any provisions for credit losses under IFRS 9.

Receivables are considered past due if the required principal and interest payments have not been received as of the date such payments were due. Delinquency is reported on receivables greater than 30 days past due. The principal balance of accounts greater than 30 days delinquent was \$1,031,923 and \$1,056,339, which represented 0.16% and 0.12% of the Trust's portfolio as at December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

#### NOTE 5: NOTES PAYABLE AND LOANS PAYABLE

The Notes and Loans payable bear interest at fixed rates as determined at issuance. Payments of principal on the Notes and Loans payable will vary with the amount of collections and losses, which may reduce the principal to zero prior to the scheduled maturity date.

The Notes are secured by the Trust's Series-specific ownership interest in receivables and other Trust assets. Each Series of Notes benefits from Series-specific enhancement in the form of overcollateralization, excess spread, and amounts deposited in a reserve account.

Loans payable represent the Series-specific overcollateralization amounts funded by CNH Capital Canada and are subordinated to the Notes issued by the Trust.

As at December 31, 2024, the Notes payable consisted of the following:

Notes Description	P	rincipal Amount	Annual Interest Rate	Scheduled Final Payment Date
2021-1 Class A-2 2021-1 Class B		39,512,848 10,748,000	1.00%	Nov 2026 Mar 2028
2021-1 Class B 2021-2 Class A-2		112,831,956	1.76%	Jun 2028
2021-2 Class B		11,240,000	2.41%	Apr 2029
2022-1 Class A 2022-1 Class B		122,166,746 7,916,000	$4.64\% \\ 0.00\%$	Apr 2029 Dec 2029
2023-1 Class A-2 2023-1 Class B		168,413,286 9,650,000	4.99% 0.00%	Oct 2029 Oct 2030
2024-1 Class A-2		210,541,778	5.06%	Aug 2031
Total Notes payable	\$	693,020,614		

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023 (In Canadian Dollars)

#### NOTE 5: NOTES PAYABLE AND LOANS PAYABLE (Continued)

As at December 31, 2023, the Notes payable consisted of the following:

Notes Description	Principal Amount	Annual Interest Rate	Scheduled Final Payment Date
2020-1 Class A	44,277,632	2.40%	Oct 2026 <sup>(1)</sup>
2020-1 Class B		3.82%	Oct 2027 <sup>(1)</sup>
2021-1 Class A-2	96,188,251	1.00%	Nov 2026
2021-1 Class B	10,748,000	1.66%	Mar 2028
2021-2 Class A-2	196,650,436	1.76%	Jun 2028
2021-2 Class B	11,240,000	2.41%	Apr 2029
2022-1 Class A	202,826,800	4.64%	Apr 2029
2022-1 Class B	7,916,000	0.00%	Dec 2029
2023-1 Class A-1	90,941,829	5.20%	Jun 2026
2023-1 Class A-2	225,500,000	4.99%	Oct 2029
2023-1 Class B Total Notes payable	9,650,000 \$ 905,938,948	0.00%	Oct 2030

(1) In March 2024, a clean-up call was exercised by CNH Capital Canada with respect to the Series 2020-1 ownership interest in receivables. Related to this clean-up call, the Series 2020-1 Class A Notes and the Series 2020-1 Class B Notes were repaid in full.

As at December 31, 2024, the Loans payable consisted of the following:

Loans Description	Pr	incipal Amount	Annual Interest Rate	Scheduled Final Payment Date
2021-1 Subordinated loan		5,885,994	2.15%	Mar 2028
2021-2 Subordinated loan		6,155,990	2.21%	Apr 2029
2022-1 Subordinated loan		5,663,954	4.80%	Dec 2029
2023-1 Subordinated loan		8,503,630	4.75%	Oct 2030
2024-1 Subordinated loan		8,138,599	4.90%	Aug 2031
Total Loans payable	\$	34,348,167		

As at December 31, 2023, the Loans payable consisted of the following:

Loans Description	Pr	incipal Amount	Annual Interest Rate	Scheduled Final Payment Date
2020-1 Subordinated loan	\$	5,470,634	5.00%	Oct 2027 <sup>(1)</sup>
2021-1 Subordinated loan		7,677,383	2.15%	Mar 2028
2021-2 Subordinated loan		9,367,810	2.21%	Apr 2029
2022-1 Subordinated loan		8,118,300	4.80%	Dec 2029
2023-1 Subordinated loan		9,193,114	4.75%	Oct 2030
Total Loans payable	\$	39,827,241		

(1) In March 2024, a clean-up call was exercised by CNH Capital Canada with respect to the Series 2020-1- ownership interest in receivables. Related to this clean-up call, the Series 2020-1 subordinated loan was repaid in full.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023 (In Canadian Dollars)

#### NOTE 5: NOTES PAYABLE AND LOANS PAYABLE (Continued)

As at December 31, 2024, the maturities of the Notes payable and Loans payable, assuming no prepayments, are as follows:

2025	\$ 254,148,596
2026	220,067,654
2027	143,047,920
2028	78,116,743
2029	24,427,510
2030 and thereafter	 7,560,358
Total Notes and Loans payable	\$ 727,368,781

The retail notes can be repaid before their contractual maturity dates. As a result, the maturities of the related Notes and Loans payable in the above table should not be regarded as a forecast of future repayments.

#### NOTE 6: RISK MANAGEMENT AND FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

The Trust is exposed to the following risks as a result of holding financial instruments: market risk, credit risk and liquidity risk. The Trust's risk management policies are established by CNH Capital Canada and are reviewed regularly to reflect changes in market conditions and the Trust's activities.

#### Market Risk

Market risk is the possibility that changes in interest rates and foreign exchange rates will adversely affect the Trust's cash flows and/or fair value of the Trust's financial instruments.

Interest rate risk refers to the risk that the fair value or income and future cash flows of a financial instrument will vary as a result of changes in market interest rates. As all the Series' transactions only include fixed rate Notes and subordinated loans and the Trust receives a fixed rate of interest on its ownership interest in receivables, the Trust did not have any interest rate risk during the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023. The Trust's exposure to interest rate risk on the cash accounts is not significant.

The Trust is not exposed to losses from foreign exchange rates as all of the Trust's transactions were denominated in Canadian dollars.

#### Credit Risk

Credit risk is the possibility of loss resulting from failure by a customer or counterparty to make payments according to contractual terms.

The Trust's ownership interest in receivables results in significant concentrations of credit risk in the agricultural and construction industries in Canada. Numerous factors can affect the future performance of the Trust. These factors include the general level of activity in the agricultural and construction industries, the rate of North American agricultural production and demand, weather conditions, commodity prices, consumer confidence, government subsidies for the agricultural sector and prevailing levels of construction (especially housing starts). The Trust manages this risk through amounts deposited in a cash reserve account, which provides the Trust with overcollateralization designed to minimize its credit risk.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023 (In Canadian Dollars)

#### NOTE 6: RISK MANAGEMENT AND FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (Continued)

As at December 31, 2024, the Trust's ownership interest in receivables by annual yield, which exclude interest waiver periods, and by industry was as follows:

Annual Yield	Agriculture		Construction		 Total Portfolio
0.00% - 2.99%	\$	79,832,384		25,384,221	\$ 105,216,605
3.00% - 5.99%		288,021,179		12,739,575	300,760,754
6.00% - 8.99%		224,778,551		12,215,701	236,994,252
9.00% - 11.99%		752,152		188,733	 940,885
	\$	593,384,266	\$	50,528,230	\$ 643,912,496

As at December 31, 2023, the Trust's ownership interest in receivables by annual yield, which exclude interest waiver periods, and by industry was as follows:

Annual Yield	Agriculture		Construction			Total Portfolio
0.00% - 2.99%	\$	113,802,237	\$	31,398,504	\$	145,200,741
3.00% - 5.99%		481,607,997		22,826,149		504,434,146
6.00% – 8.99%		192,489,090		7,985,994		200,475,084
9.00% - 11.99%		941,312		202,136		1,143,448
	\$	788,840,636	\$	62,412,783	\$	851,253,419

During the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, credit losses amounting to \$1,145,260 and \$613,184, respectively, were absorbed by CNH Capital Canada, which represents 0.18% and 0.07% of the Trust's portfolio, respectively. The principal balance of accounts greater than 30 days delinquent was \$1,031,923 and \$1,056,339, which represented 0.16% and 0.12% of the Trust's portfolio as at December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

As at December 31, 2024 and 2023, the Trust's maximum credit exposure was \$652,744,416 and \$860,985,086, respectively, equal to the total of its assets recorded on the Statements of Net Assets less its restricted cash and cash equivalents.

#### Liquidity Risk

Liquidity risk is the possibility that the Trust may be unable to meet all current and future obligations in a timely manner. The Trust is engaged in financing asset-backed securities. The Trust is not exposed to liquidity risk apart from the risk that the Trust will not be able to satisfy its obligations because of exposure to credit risk. The Trust's exposure to liquidity risk is managed primarily through the process of selecting receivables that are expected to generate cash flows sufficient to meet the payment schedule of the Notes. The Trust expects to generate more proceeds than are necessary to fulfill its obligations. In addition, the Trust has access to the cash reserve accounts in case of a shortfall in collections.

#### Measurement of Fair Values and Categorization of Financial Instruments

The fair value of a financial instrument is the amount that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction in the principal (or most advantageous) market at the measurement date under current market conditions regardless of whether that price is directly observable or estimated using another valuation technique. The Trust determines fair value using available market information or other appropriate valuation methodologies such as discounted cash flow analysis. Fair values using valuation models require the use of assumptions concerning the amount and timing of estimated cash flows and discount rates. In determining those assumptions, the Trust looks primarily to external observable market inputs including factors such as interest yield curves and price or rate volatilities, as applicable.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023 (In Canadian Dollars)

#### NOTE 6: RISK MANAGEMENT AND FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (Continued)

IFRS Accounting Standards require that all financial instruments measured at fair value be categorized into one of three hierarchy levels for disclosure purposes. Each level is based on the transparency of the inputs used to measure the fair values of assets and liabilities.

The Trust uses the following hierarchy for determining and disclosing the fair value of financial instruments by valuation technique:

- *Level 1* Inputs are quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the Trust can access at the measurement date.
- Level 2 Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly. Level 2 inputs include quoted prices for similar instruments in active markets; quoted prices in inactive markets for identical or similar instruments; and model-derived valuations in which all significant inputs and significant value drivers are observable in active markets.
- *Level 3* Valuations derived from valuation techniques in which one or more significant inputs or significant value drivers are unobservable.

Determination of fair value and the resulting hierarchy requires the use of observable market data whenever available. The classification of a financial instrument in the hierarchy is based on the lowest level of input that is significant to the measurement of fair value.

The carrying amounts of Restricted cash and cash equivalents, Accrued interest receivable, Accrued interest payable and the excess spread portion of the Due to Seller are assumed to approximate their fair values and the financial instruments listed are classified as Level 1. Notes payable measurements are classified as Level 2 and all other financial instruments measurements are classified as Level 3. During the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, there were no transfers between the Level 1, Level 2 and Level 3 hierarchy levels.

#### Financial Instruments Not Carried at Fair Value

	2024				 20	023	
		Carrying Amount		Estimated Fair Value *	 Carrying Amount		Estimated Fair Value *
Ownership interest in receivables	\$	643,912,496	\$	633,245,348	\$ 851,253,419	\$	833,083,729
Notes payable	\$	693,020,614	\$	698,708,844	\$ 905,938,948	\$	891,411,951
Loans payable	\$	34,348,167	\$	34,854,642	\$ 39,827,241	\$	37,729,647
Due to Seller	\$	11,422,370	\$	11,340,601	\$ 4,026,446	\$	4,026,446

\* Under the fair value hierarchy, Notes payable measurements are classified as Level 2 and all other financial instruments measurements are classified as Level 3.

The fair value of the Trust's Ownership interest in receivables is determined by discounting the contracts' future cash flows at current market rates.

The fair values of the Notes payable and Loans payable are based on current interest rates or market quotes for identical or similar borrowings.

The fair values of the excess spread portion of the Due to Seller are assumed to approximate their fair values while the fair values of the overcollateralization amounts included in the Due to Seller is determined by discounting the underlying contracts' future cash flows at current market rates.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023 (In Canadian Dollars)

#### NOTE 7: RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

The related party transactions described below are in the normal course of operations and are measured at the amount of consideration established and agreed to by CNH Capital Canada.

For the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, the Trust's related party transactions with CNH Capital Canada included in the Statements of Net Income and Comprehensive Income are as follows:

	 2024	 2023
Interest expense to affiliate	\$ 27,684,444	\$ 34,094,184
Other expenses	\$ 10,167	\$ 10,000

Interest expense to affiliate includes interest on the Loans payable and excess cash remitted to the Seller. Other expenses represent administration fees paid.

As at December 31, 2024 and 2023, the Trust's related party transactions included in the Statements of Net Assets are as follows:

	2024	2023
Restricted cash and cash equivalents	\$ 43,826,853	\$ 34,410,534
Ownership interest in receivables	\$ 643,912,496	\$ 851,253,419
Loans payable	\$ 34,348,167	\$ 39,827,241
Due to Seller	\$ 11,422,370	\$ 4,026,446

Restricted cash and cash equivalents represent the cash in transit owed by CNH Capital Canada to the Trust.

#### **NOTE 8: SUBSEQUENT EVENT**

In January 2025, a clean-up call was exercised by CNH Capital Canada with respect to Series 2021-1 whereby \$50,260,848 of retail installment contracts were sold at book value to CNH Capital Canada. Also related to this clean-up call, the Series 2021-1 Class A Notes, the Series 2021-1 Class B Notes and the Series 2021-1 Subordinated loans were repaid in full.